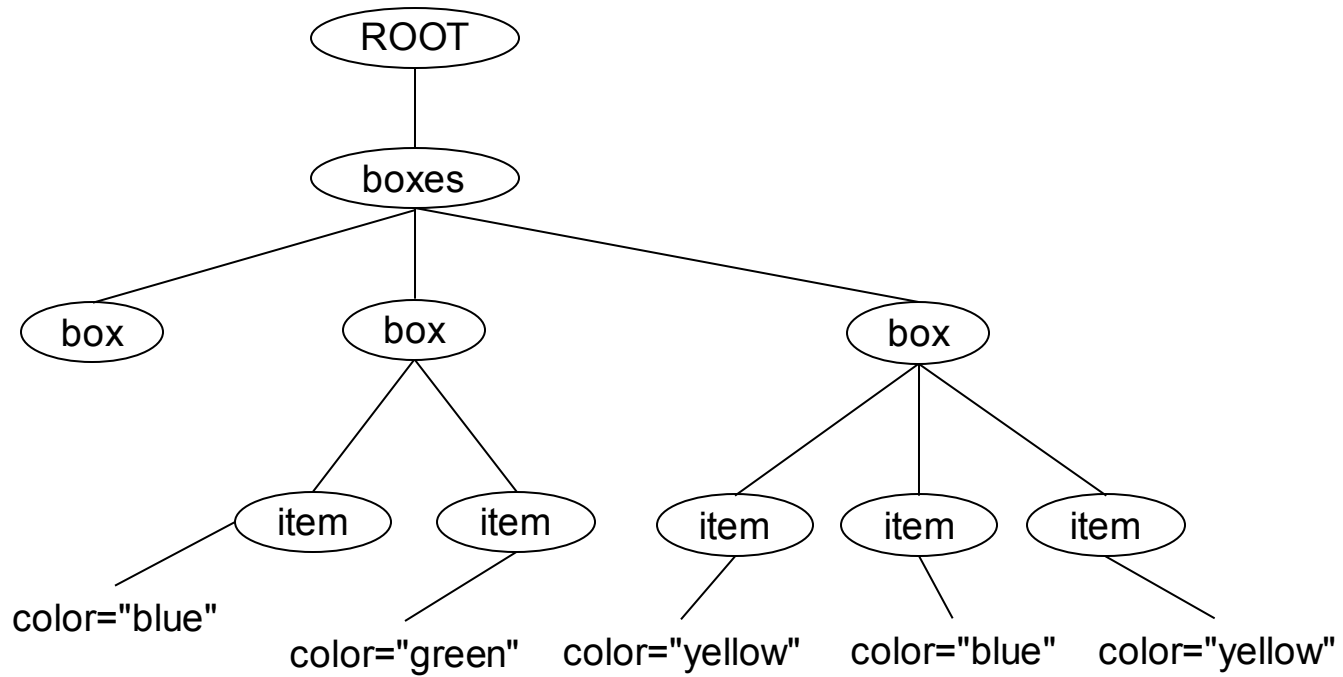


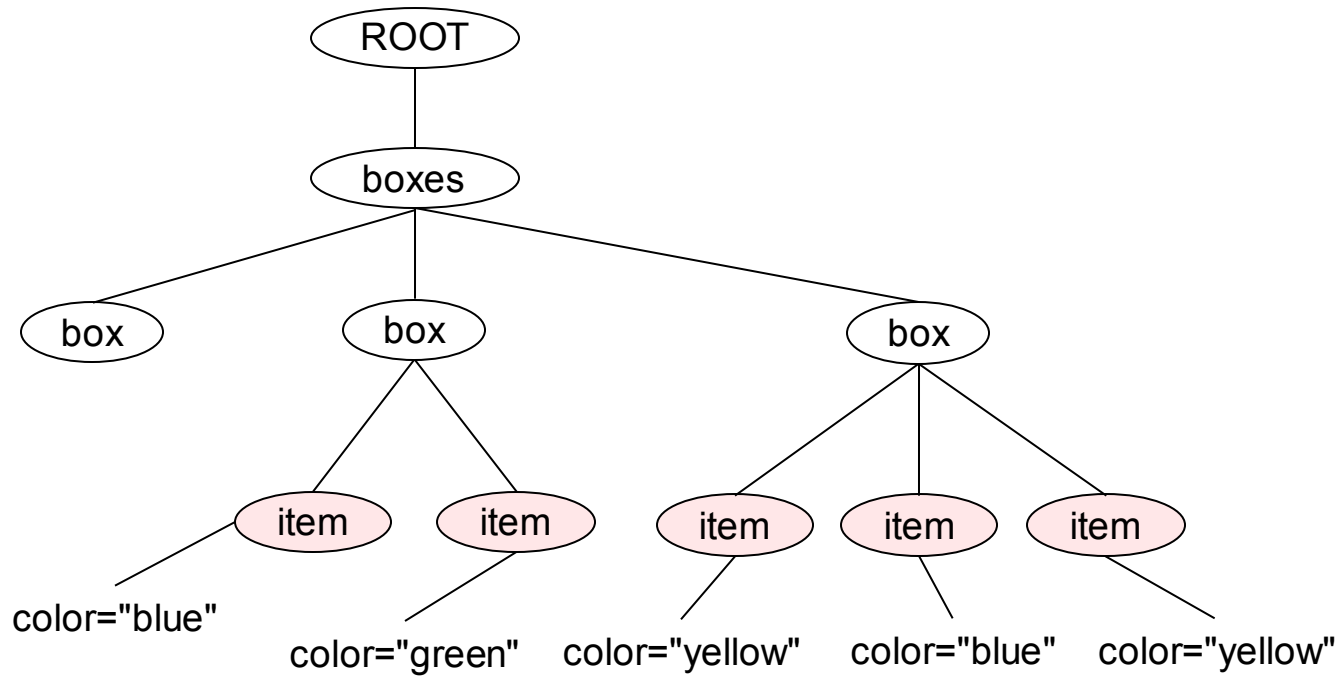
Semi-structured Data

8 - XPath (further examples)

Further Examples



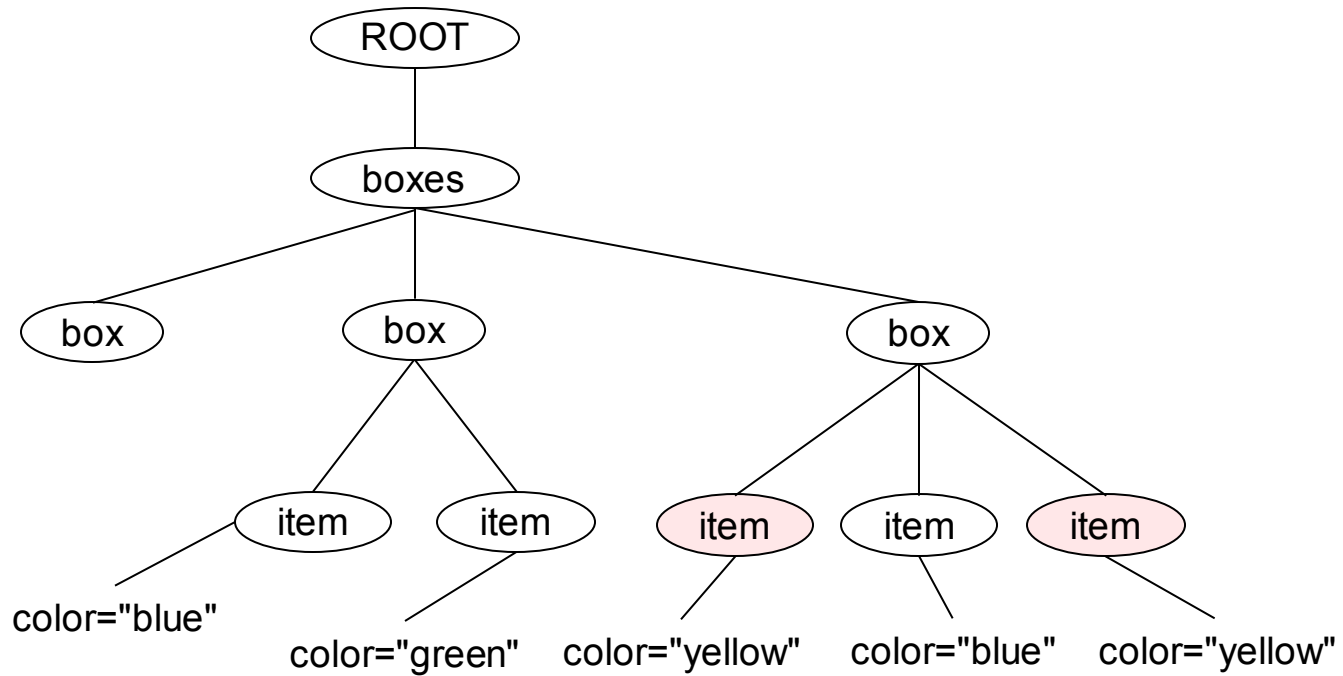
Further Examples



select all items in a box

//box/item

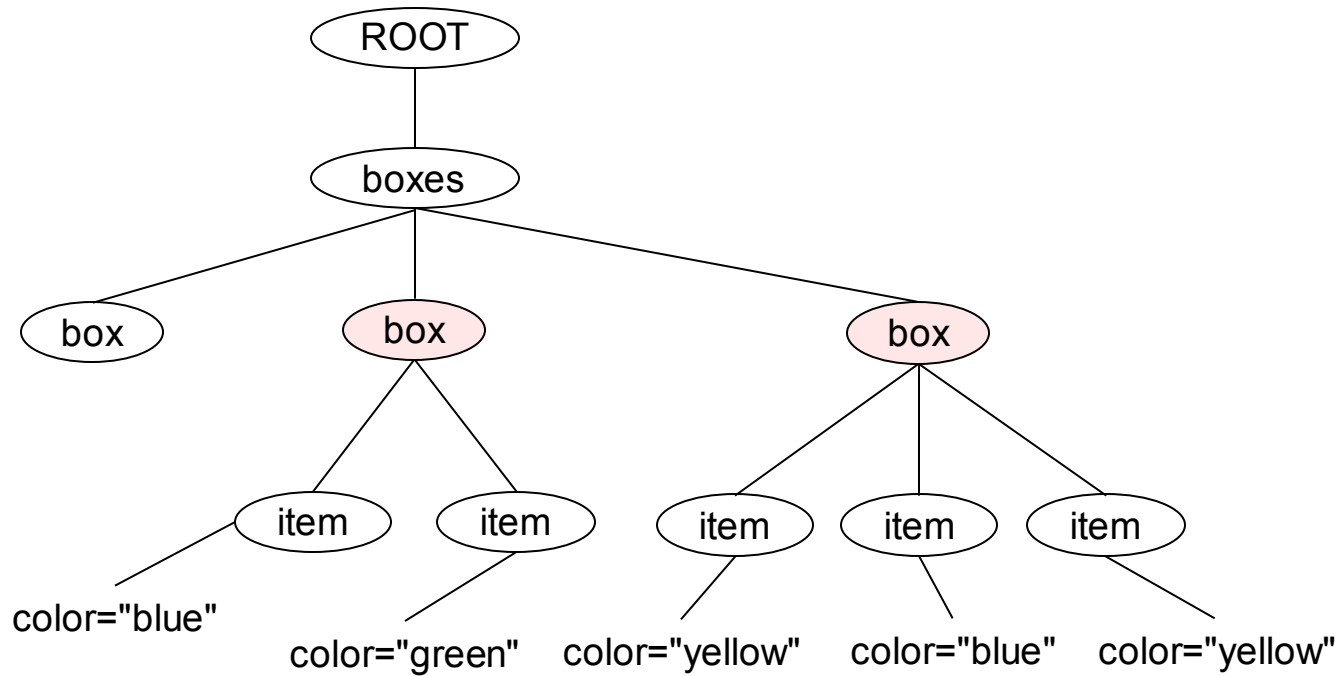
Further Examples



select yellow items in a box

```
//box/item[@color="yellow"]
```

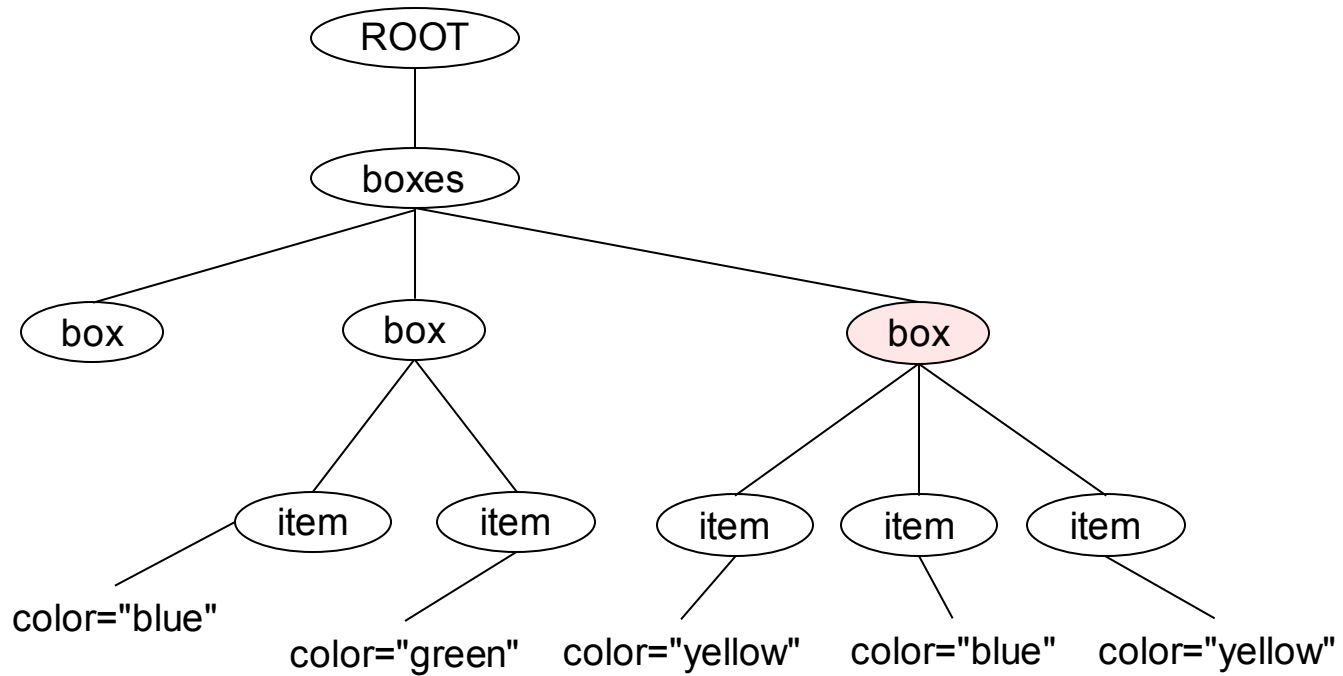
Further Examples



select all boxes with at least one item

`//box[item]`

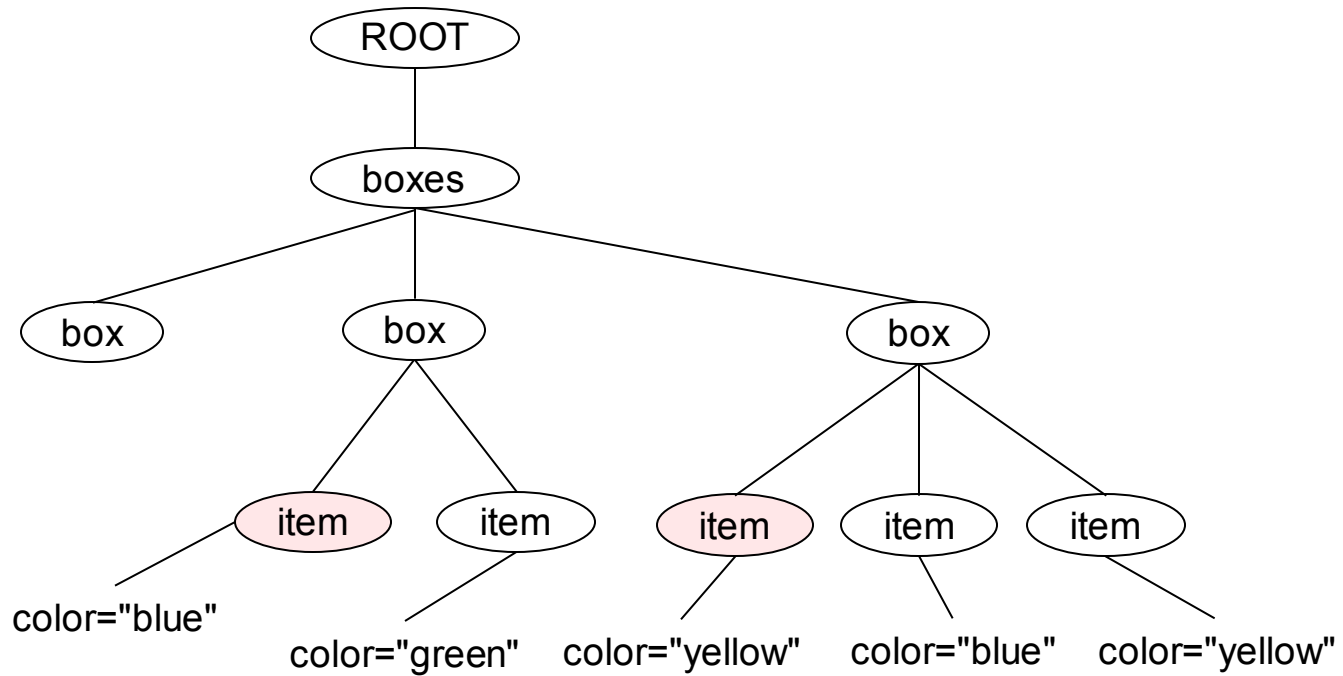
Further Examples



select all boxes with at least one yellow item

```
//box[item[@color="yellow"]]
```

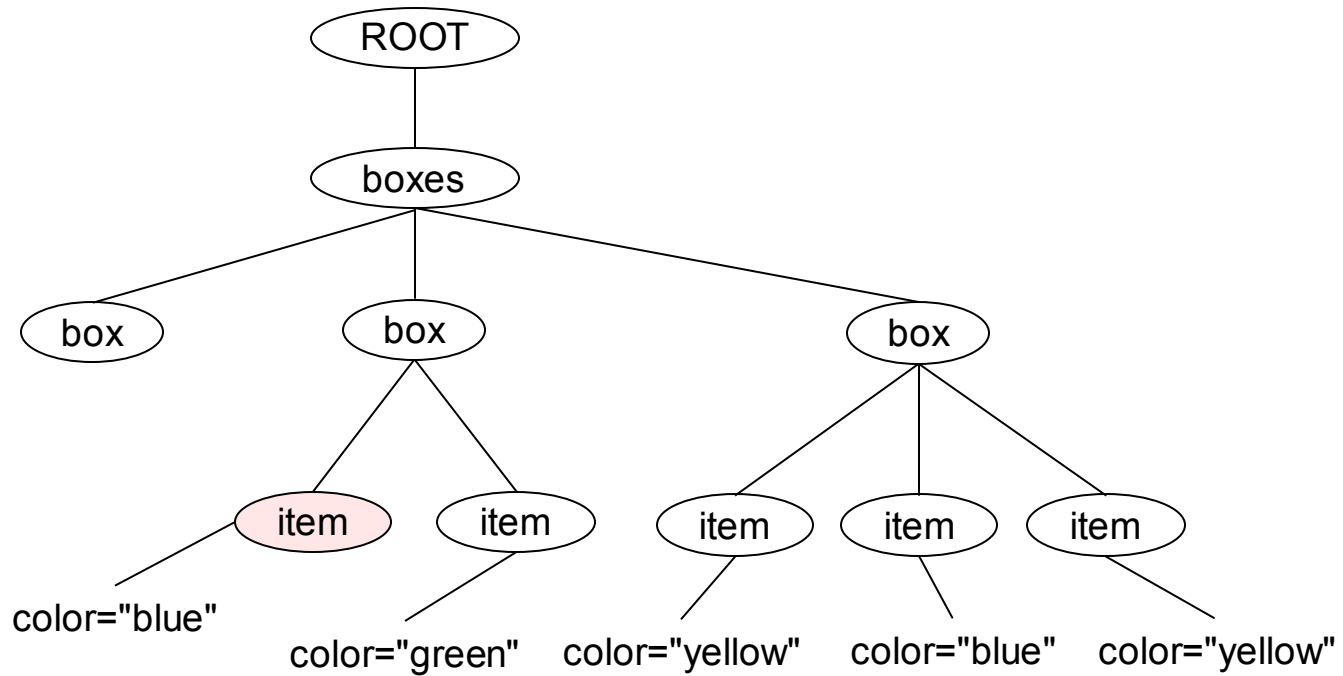
Further Examples



select all items that appear first in a box

```
//item[1]
```

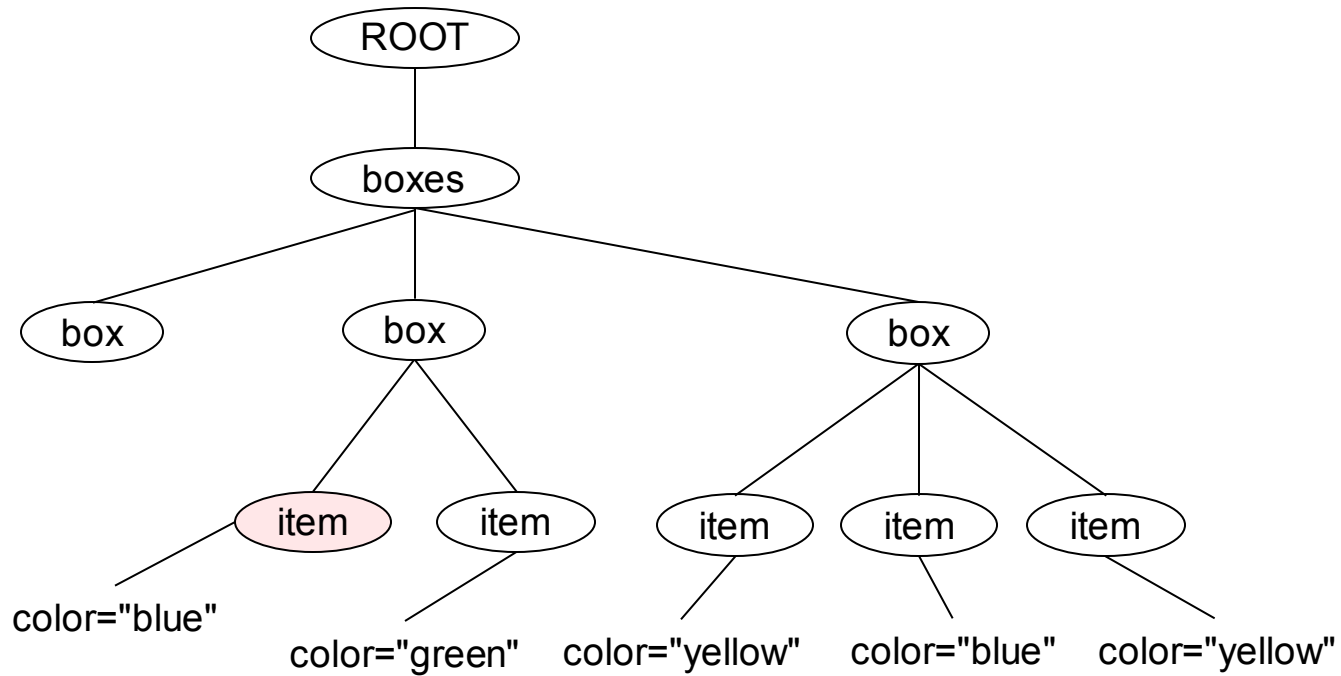
Further Examples



select the first item in the document

`/descendant::item[1]`

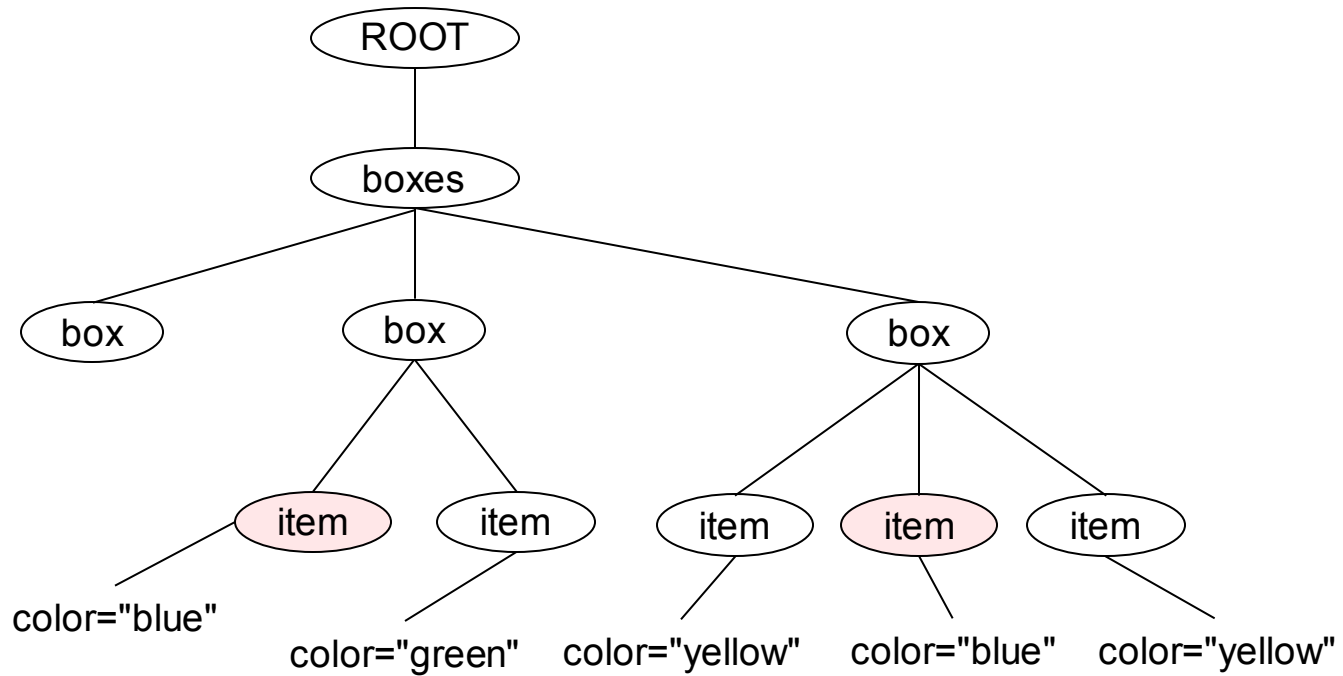
Further Examples



select all items that appear first in a box and are blue

```
//item[1][@color="blue"]
```

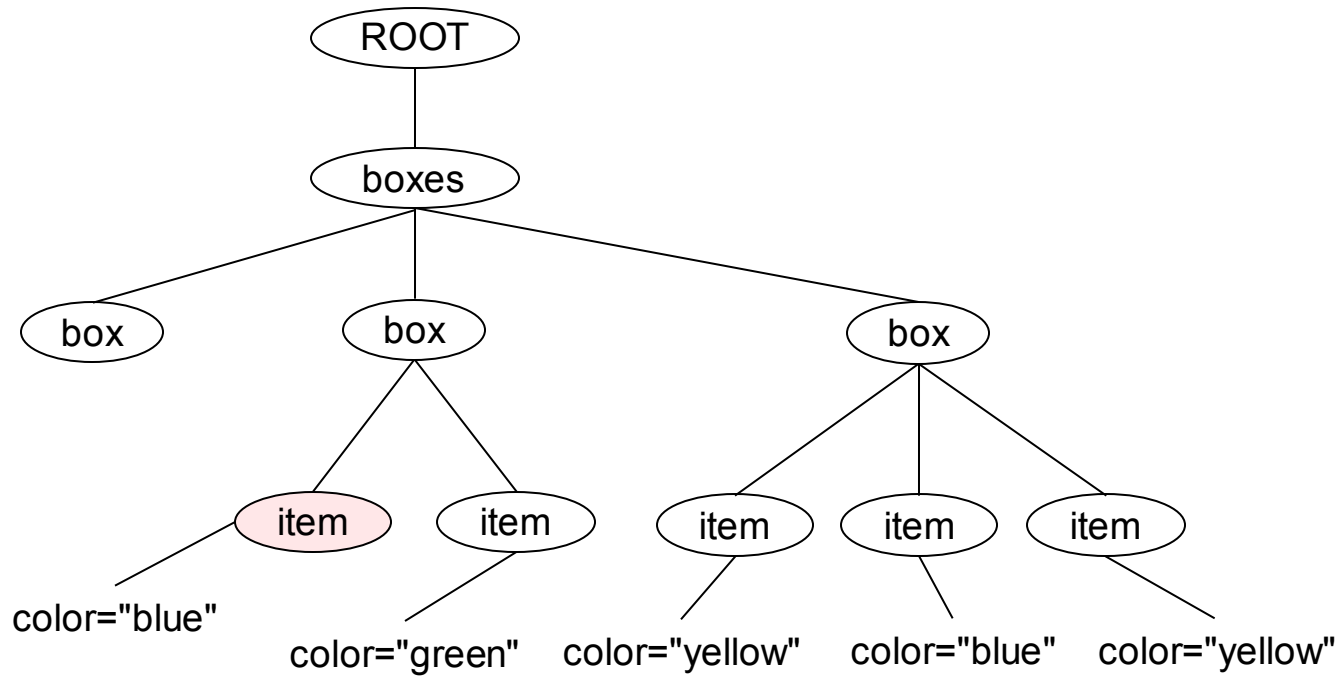
Further Examples



select the first occurrence of a blue item in a box

```
//item[@color="blue"][1]
```

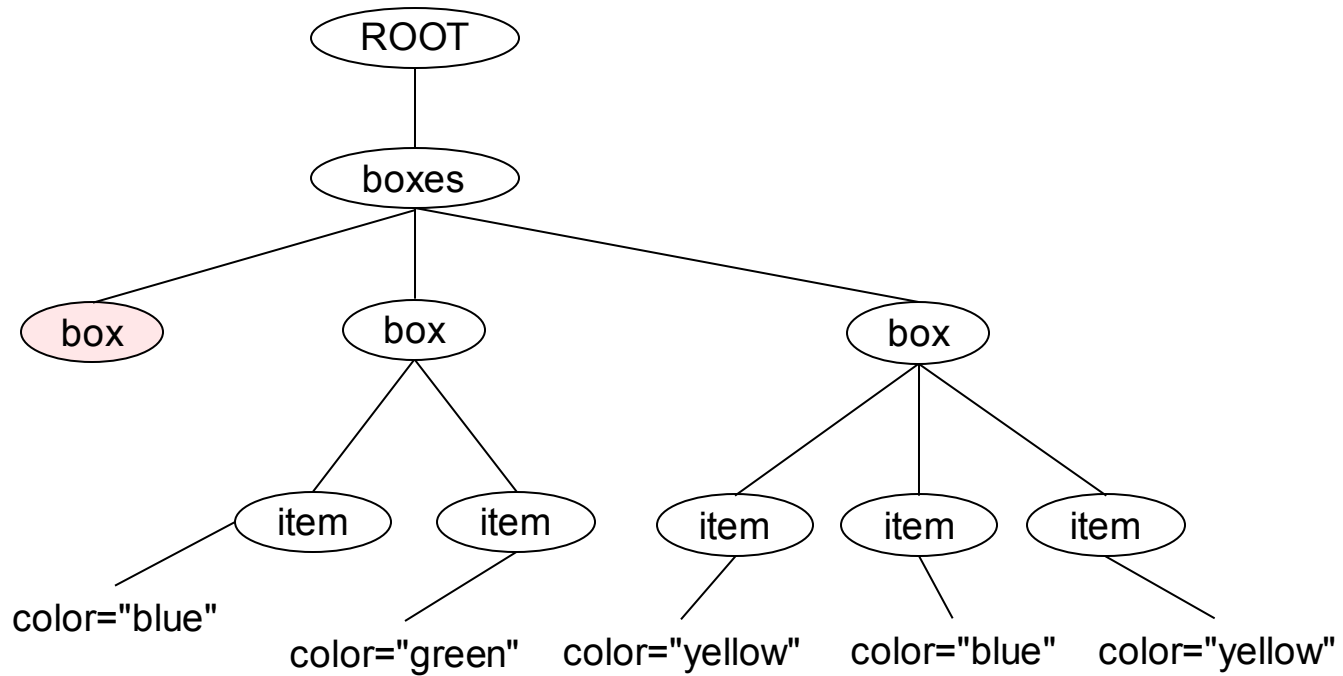
Further Examples



select the first item of the first non-empty box

```
//box[item][1]/item[1]
```

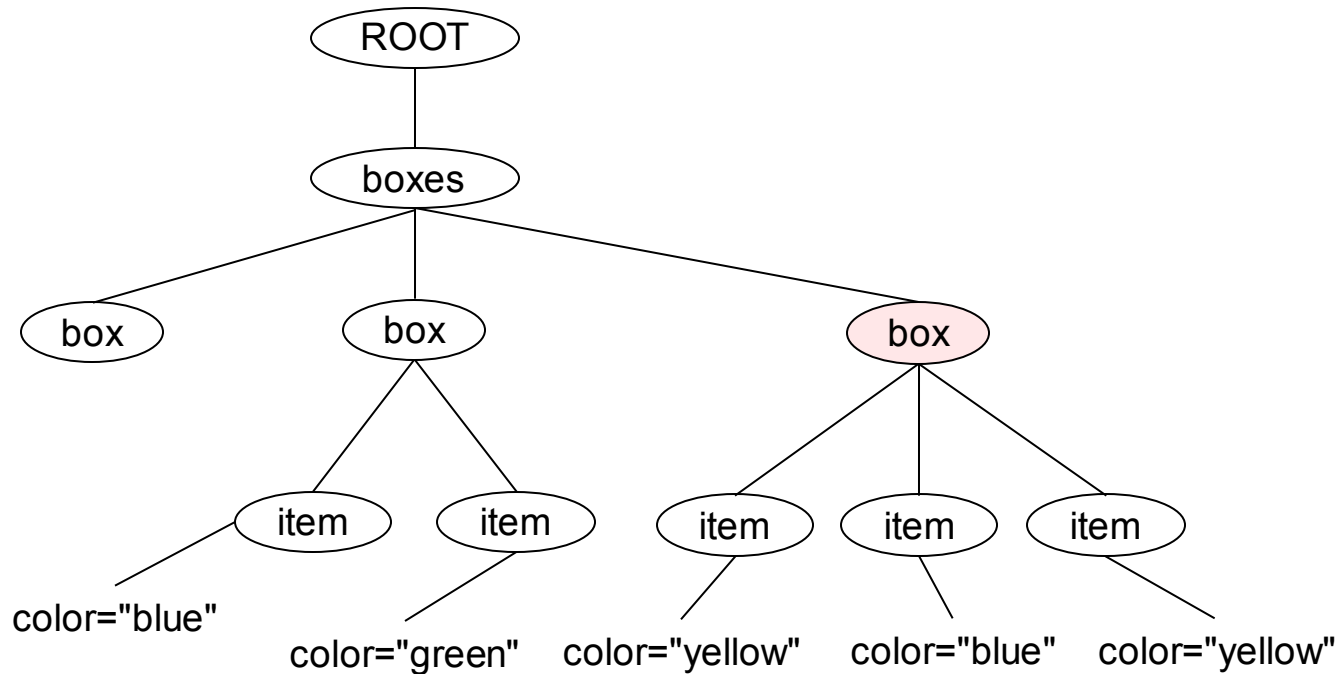
Further Examples



select all empty boxes

`//box[not(*)]`

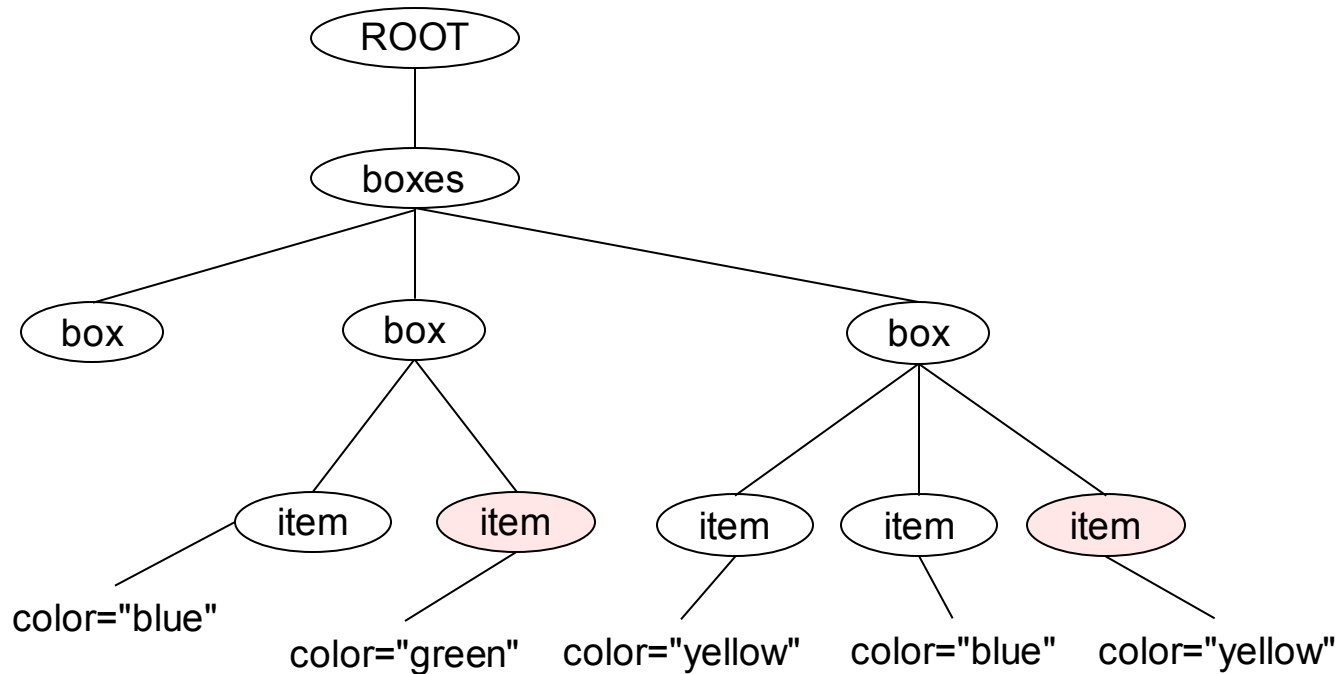
Further Examples



select all boxes with more than two items

```
//box[count(item) > 2]
```

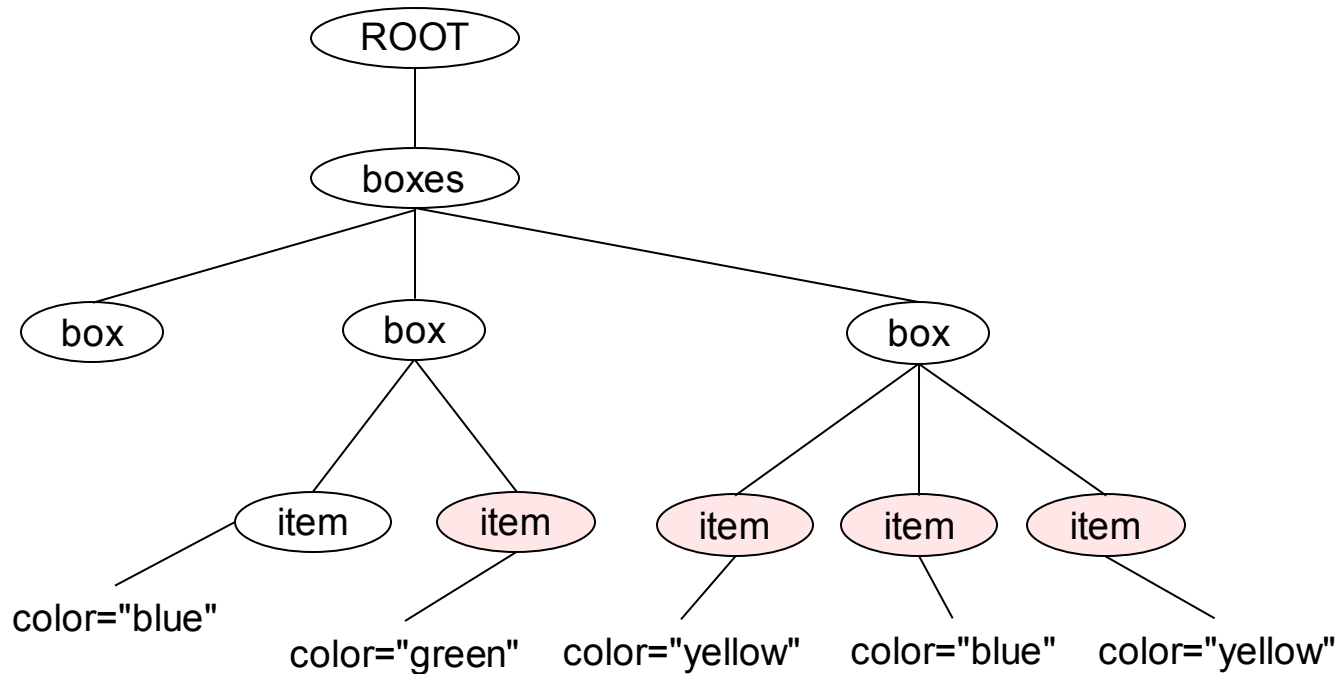
Further Examples



in each box, select all items that follow a blue item

```
//item[@color="blue"]/following-sibling::item
```

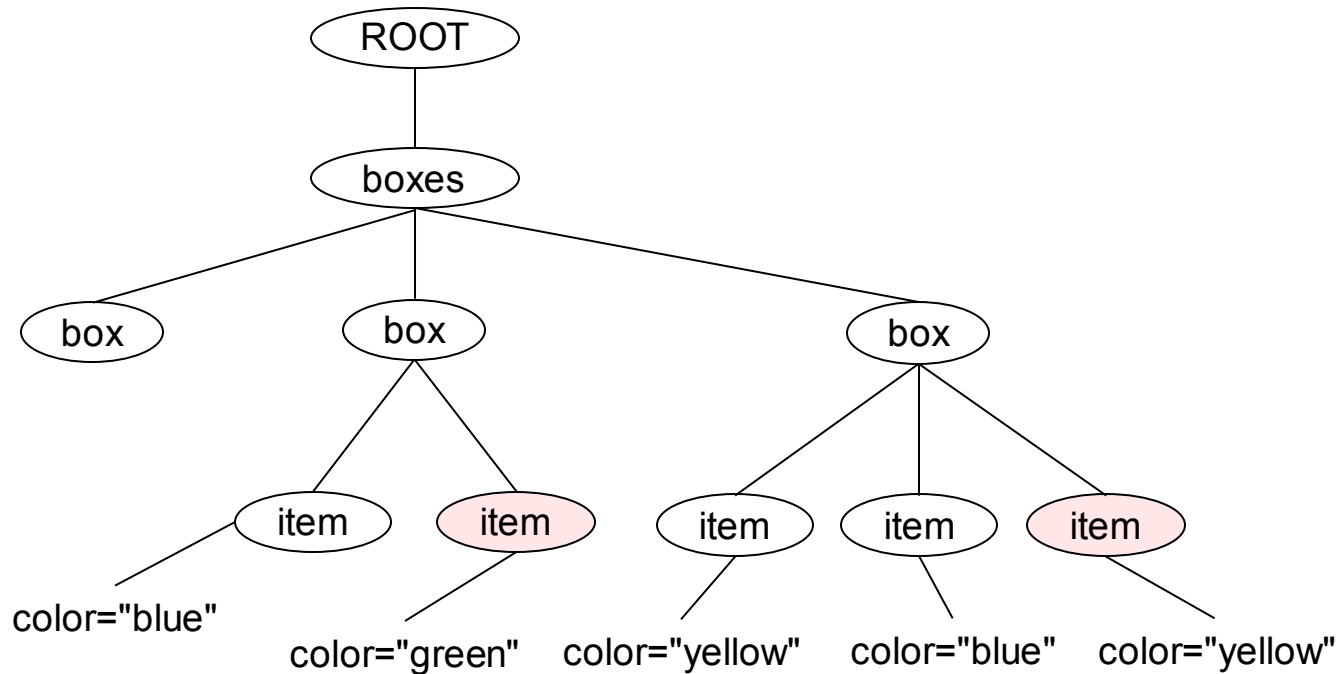
Further Examples



select all items in the document that appear after a blue item

```
//item[@color="blue"]/following::item
```

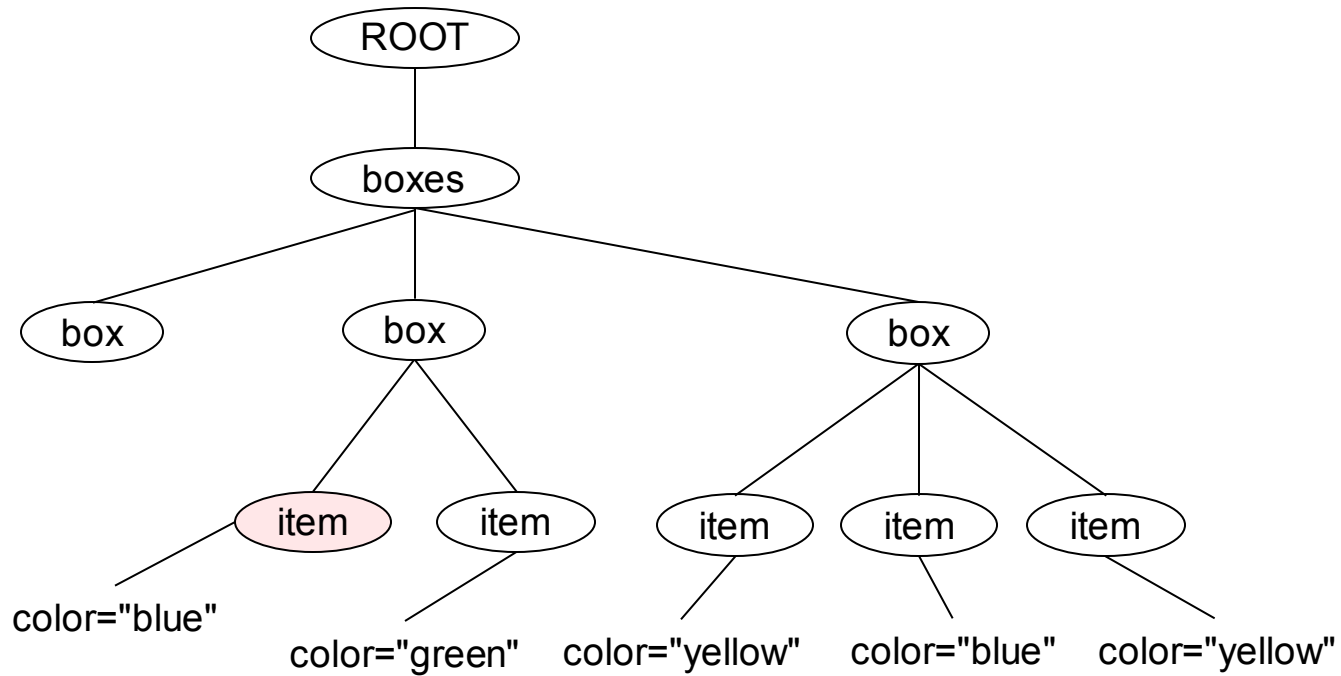
Further Examples



select the first item that follows a blue item

```
//item[@color="blue"]/following::item[1]
```

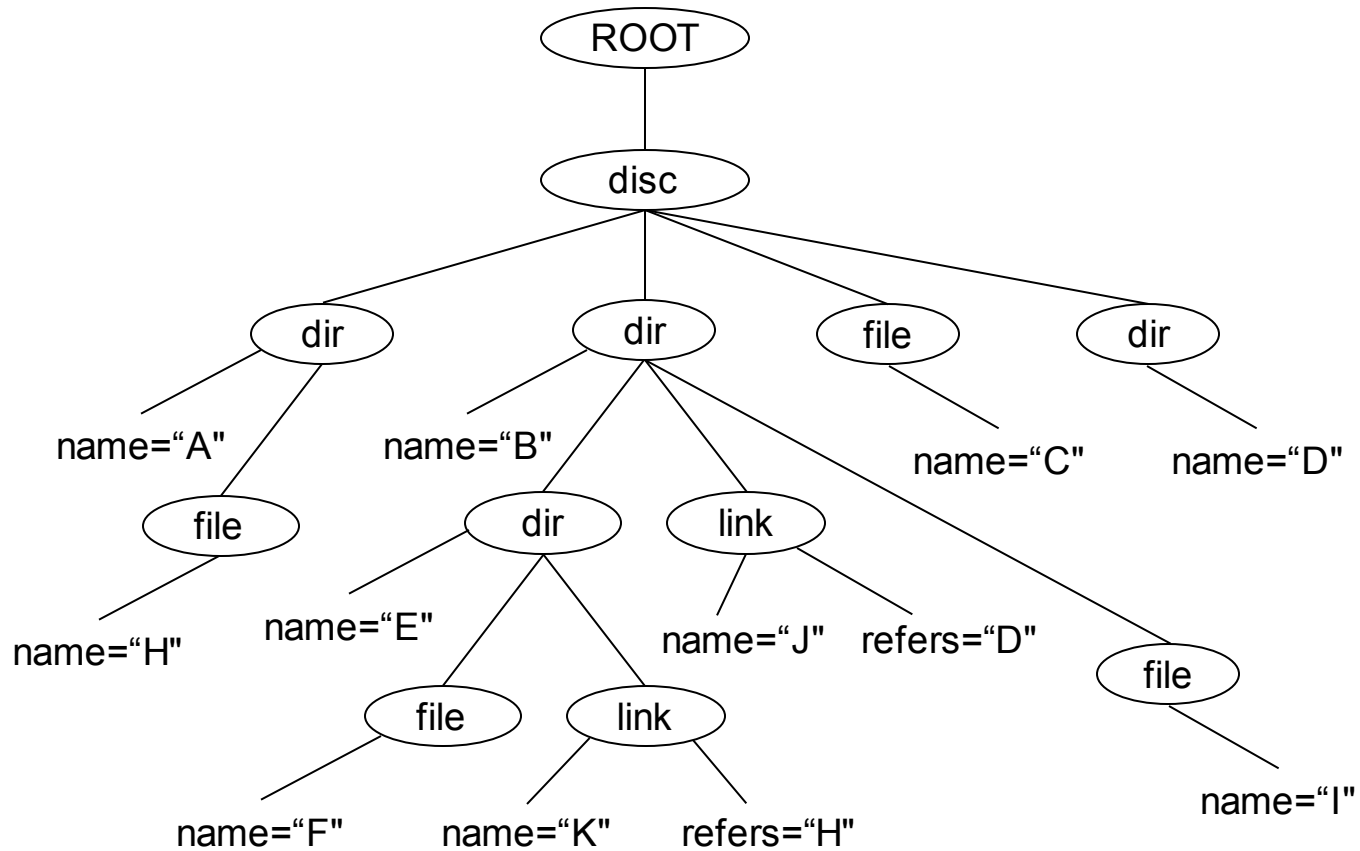

Further Examples



select the first blue item in the document

```
//box[item[@color="blue"]][1]/item[@color="blue"][1]
```

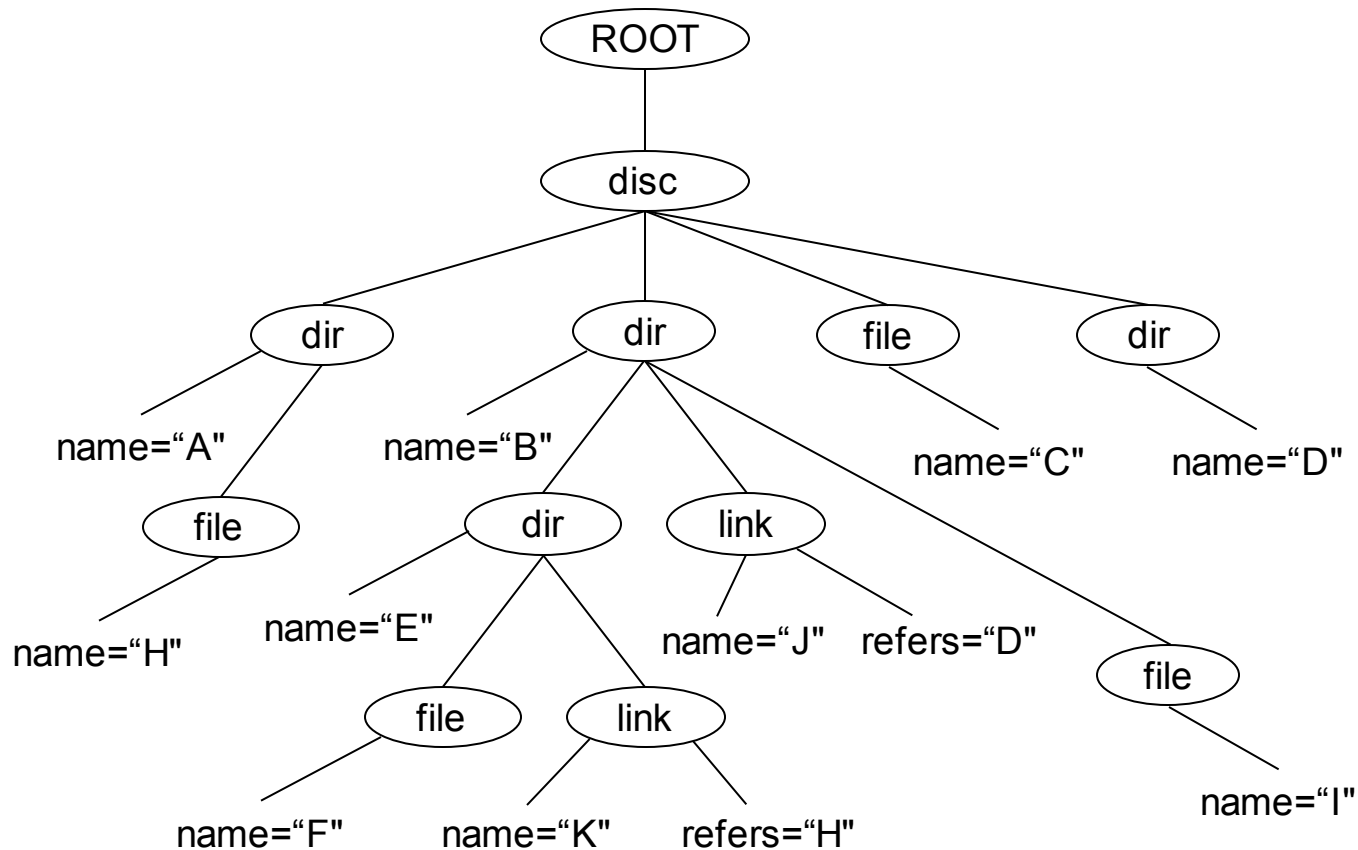

Further Examples



`//dir[@name="B"]/(file | dir)`

select all files and directories under directory B

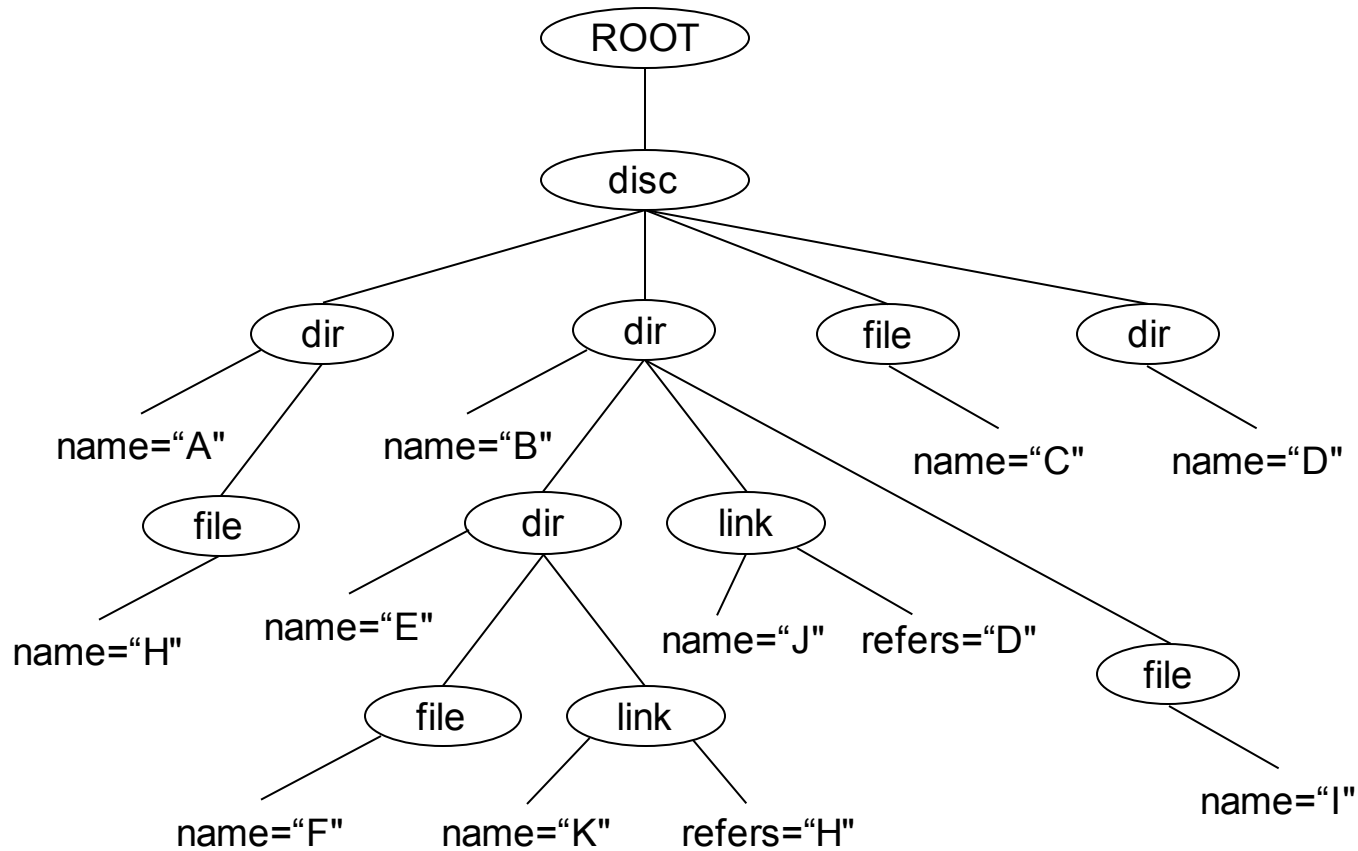
Further Examples



`count(//dir[@name="B"]/(file | dir))` **3**

give me the number of files and directories under directory B

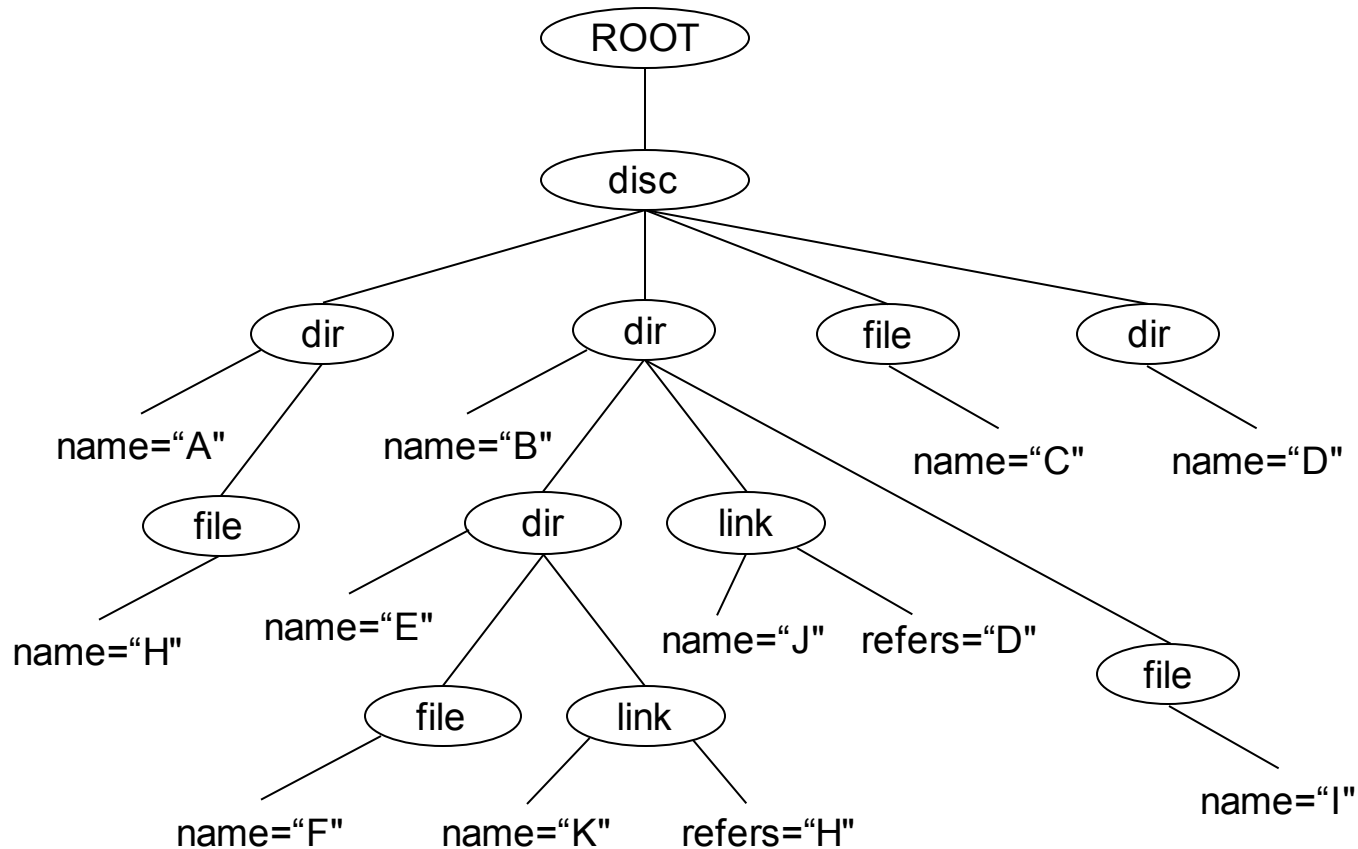
Further Examples



`//dir[@name=//link/@refers]`

select all directories that are being referred by a link

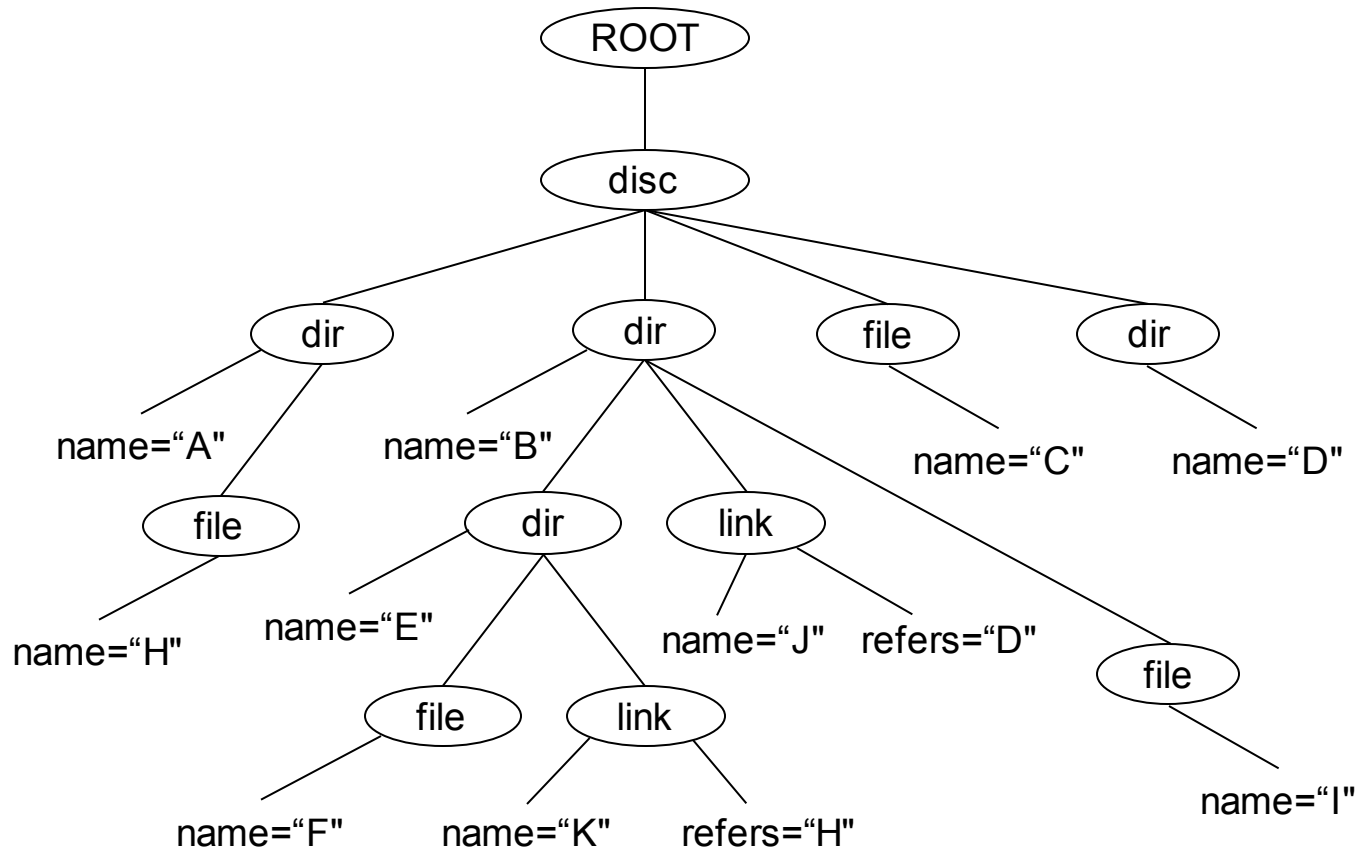
Further Examples



`//file[@name="C"]/preceding::dir[count(*) >= 2]`

select all directories with more than one child that appear before the file C

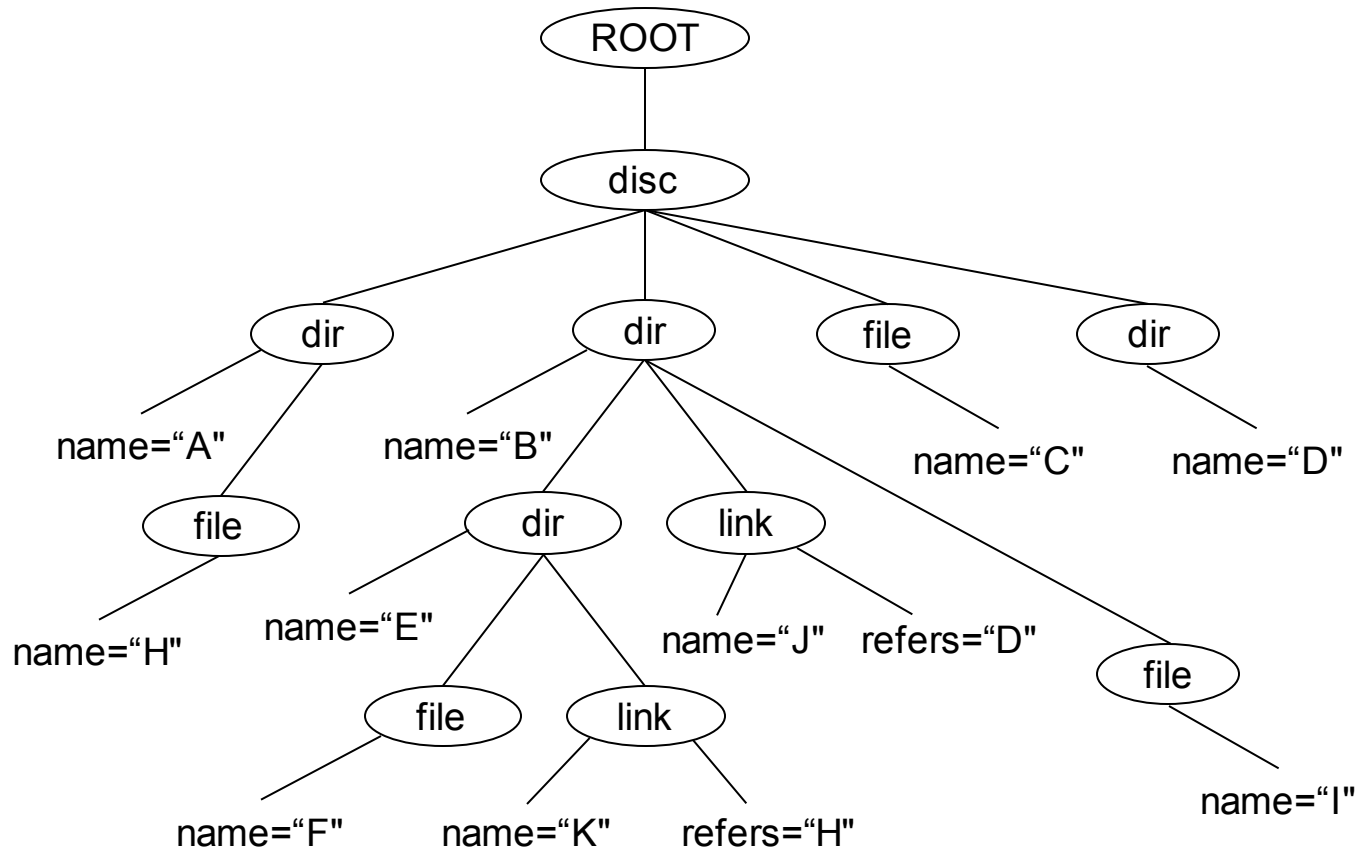
Further Examples



*/*file*

select all files under disc

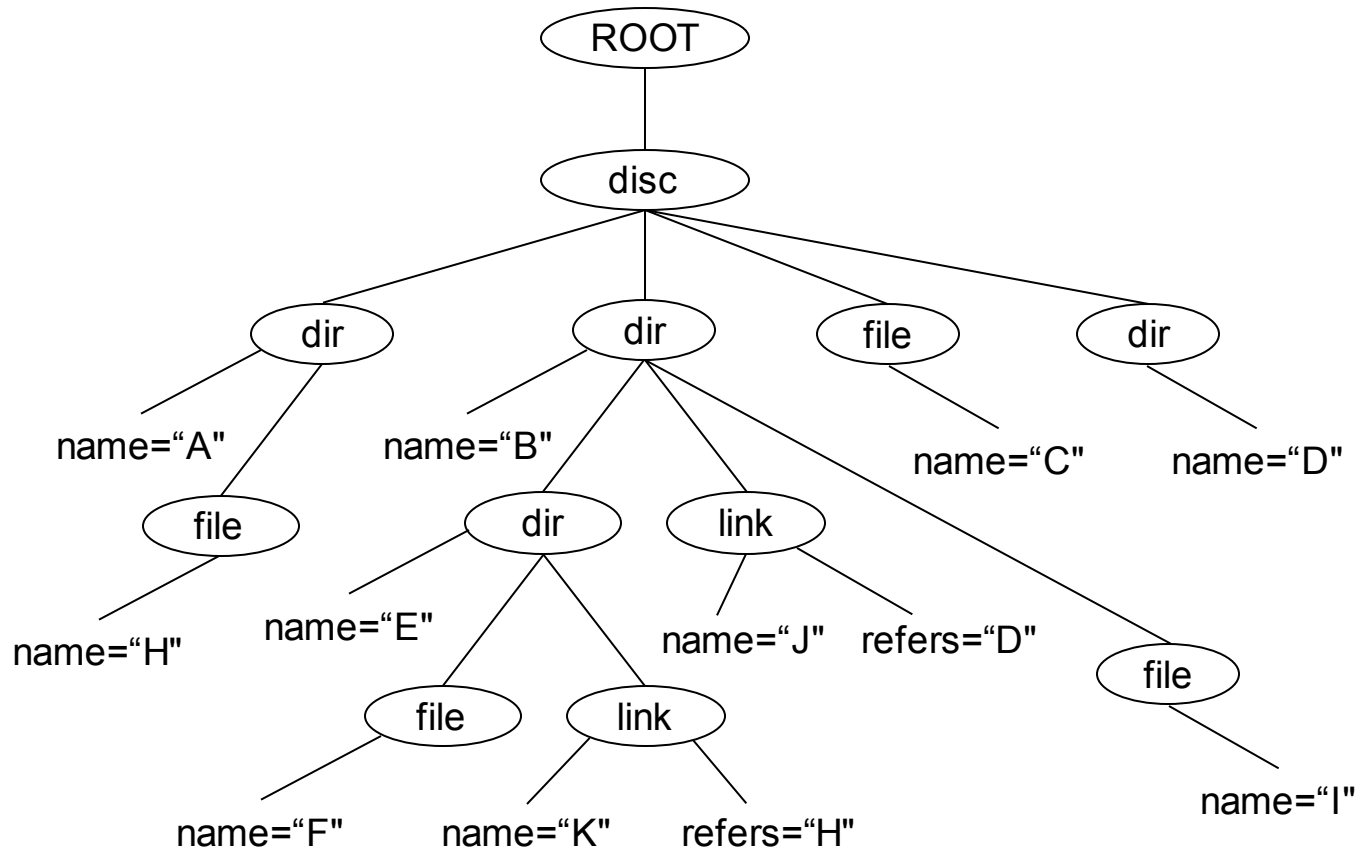
Further Examples



`//dir[not(link)]`

select all directories without a link

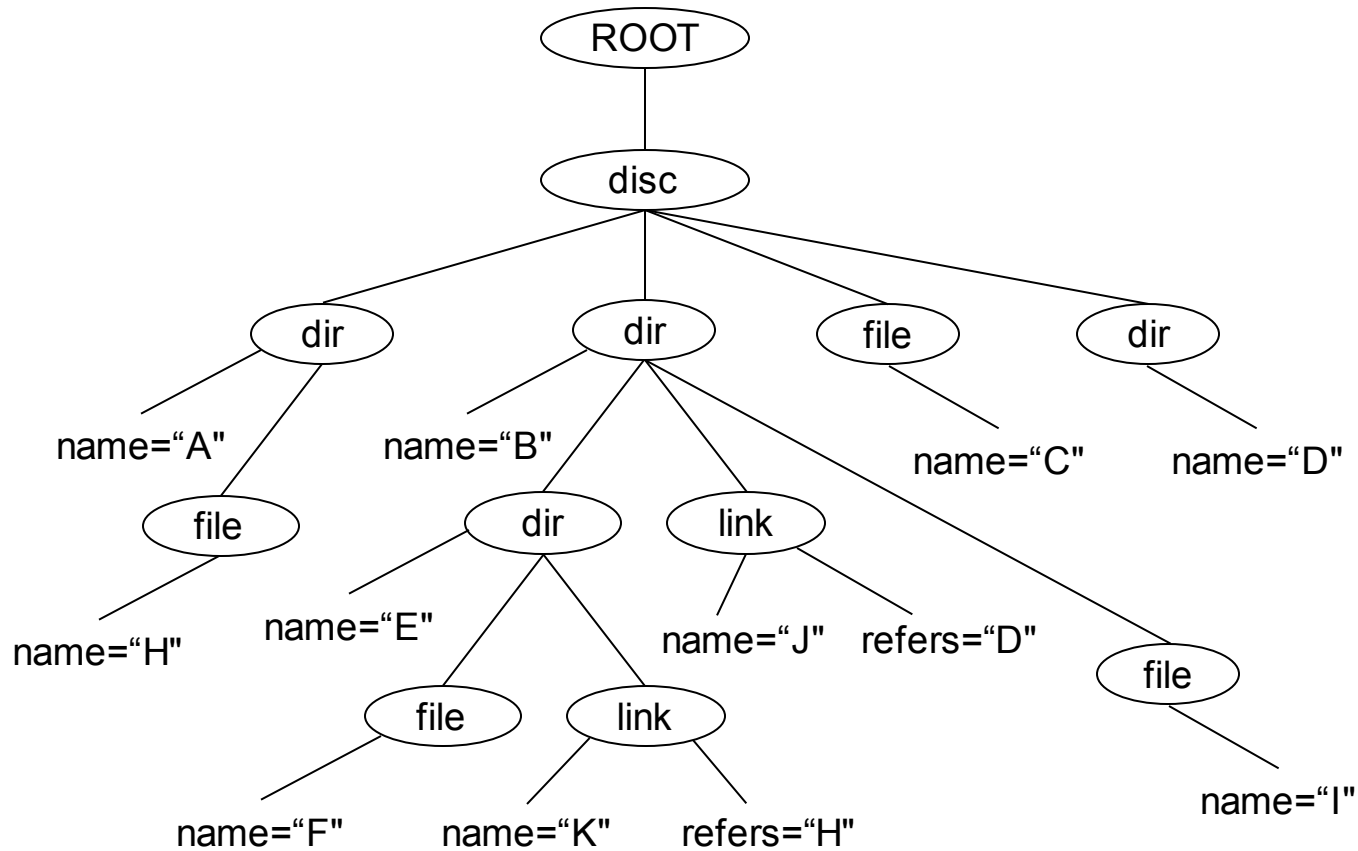
Further Examples



`//*[@name=//link[@name="K"]/@refers]`

select all elements that are being referred by the link K

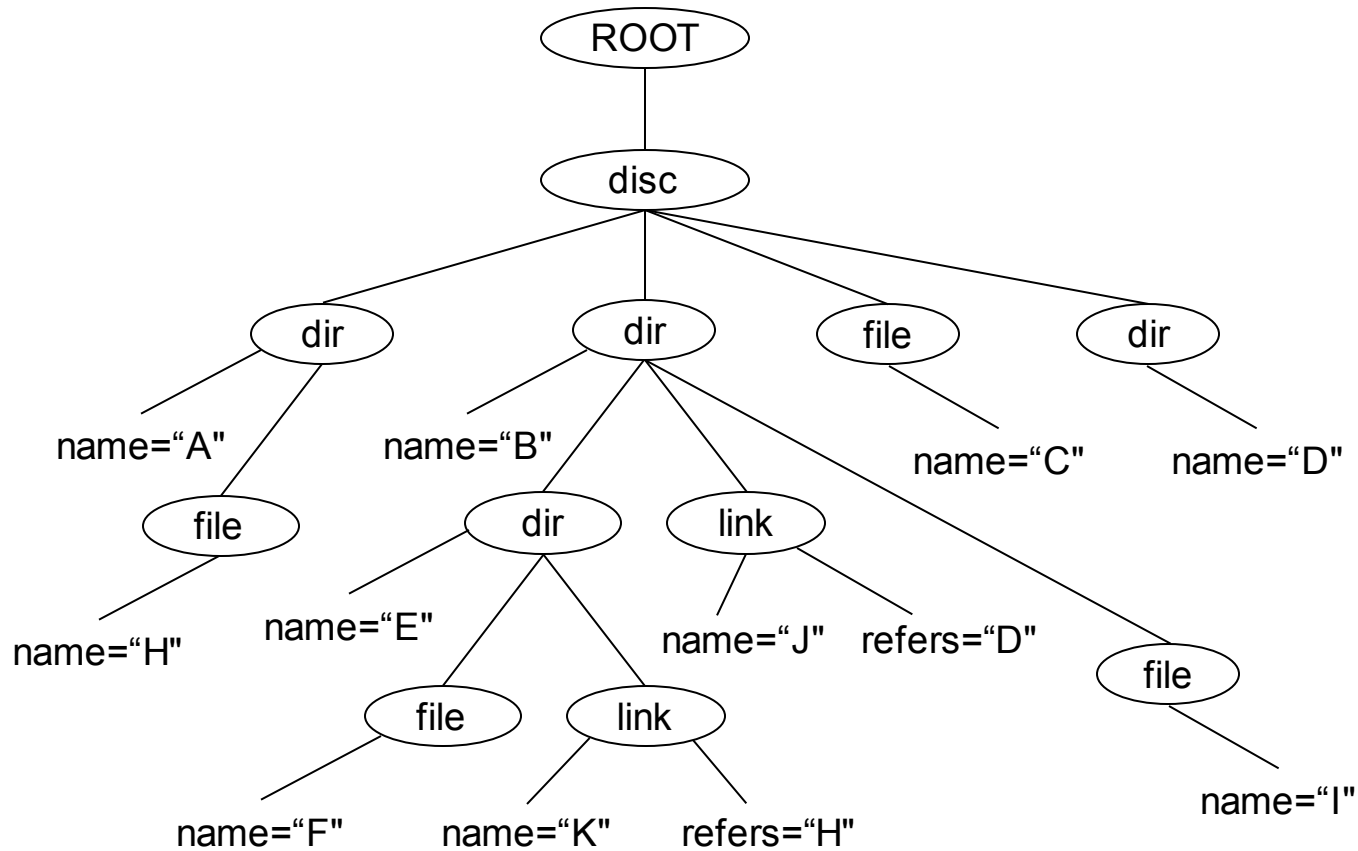
Further Examples



`//file[@name="F"]/..@name`

give me the name of the parent directory of file F

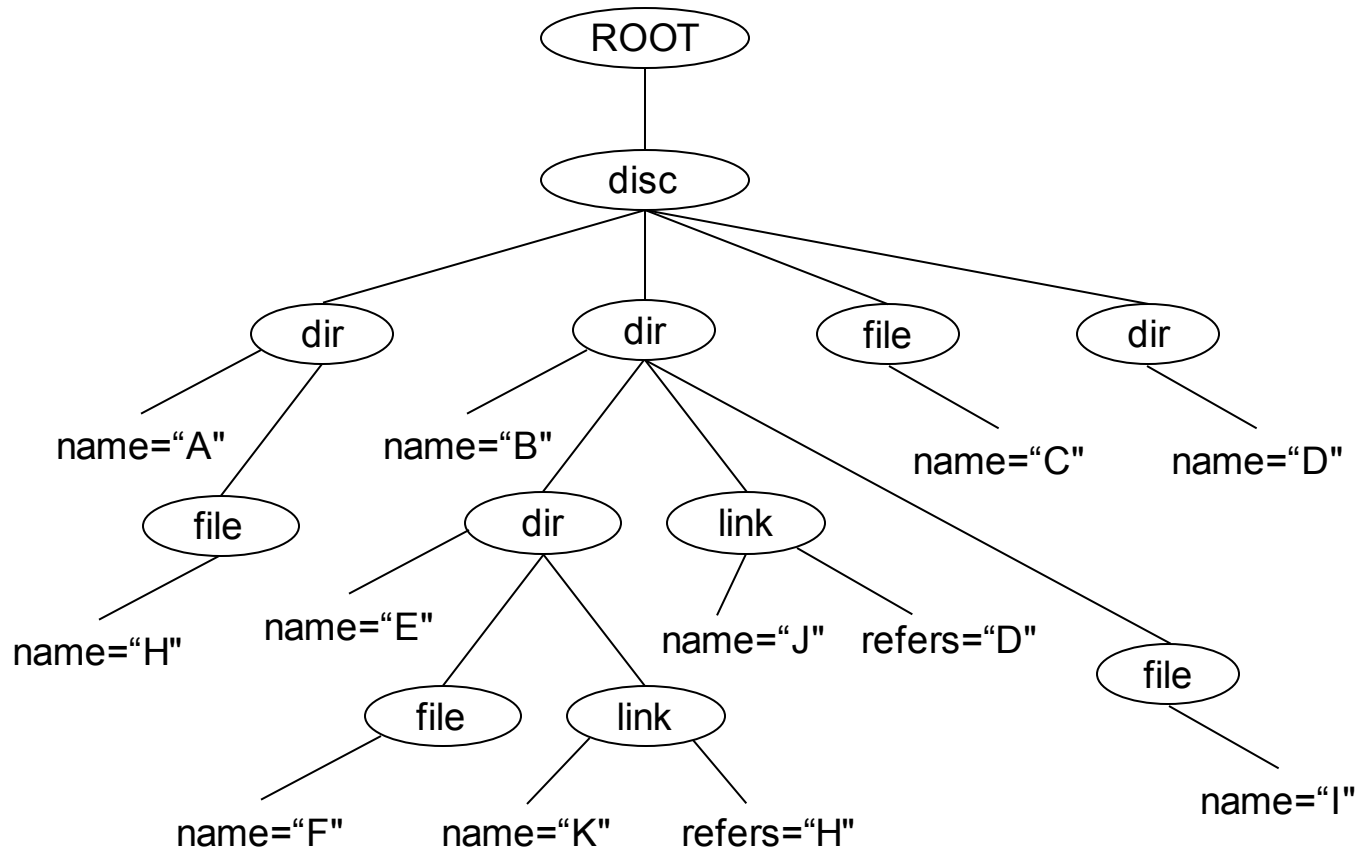
Further Examples



`//file[@name="C"]/..@name` **EMPTY**

give me the name of the parent directory of file C

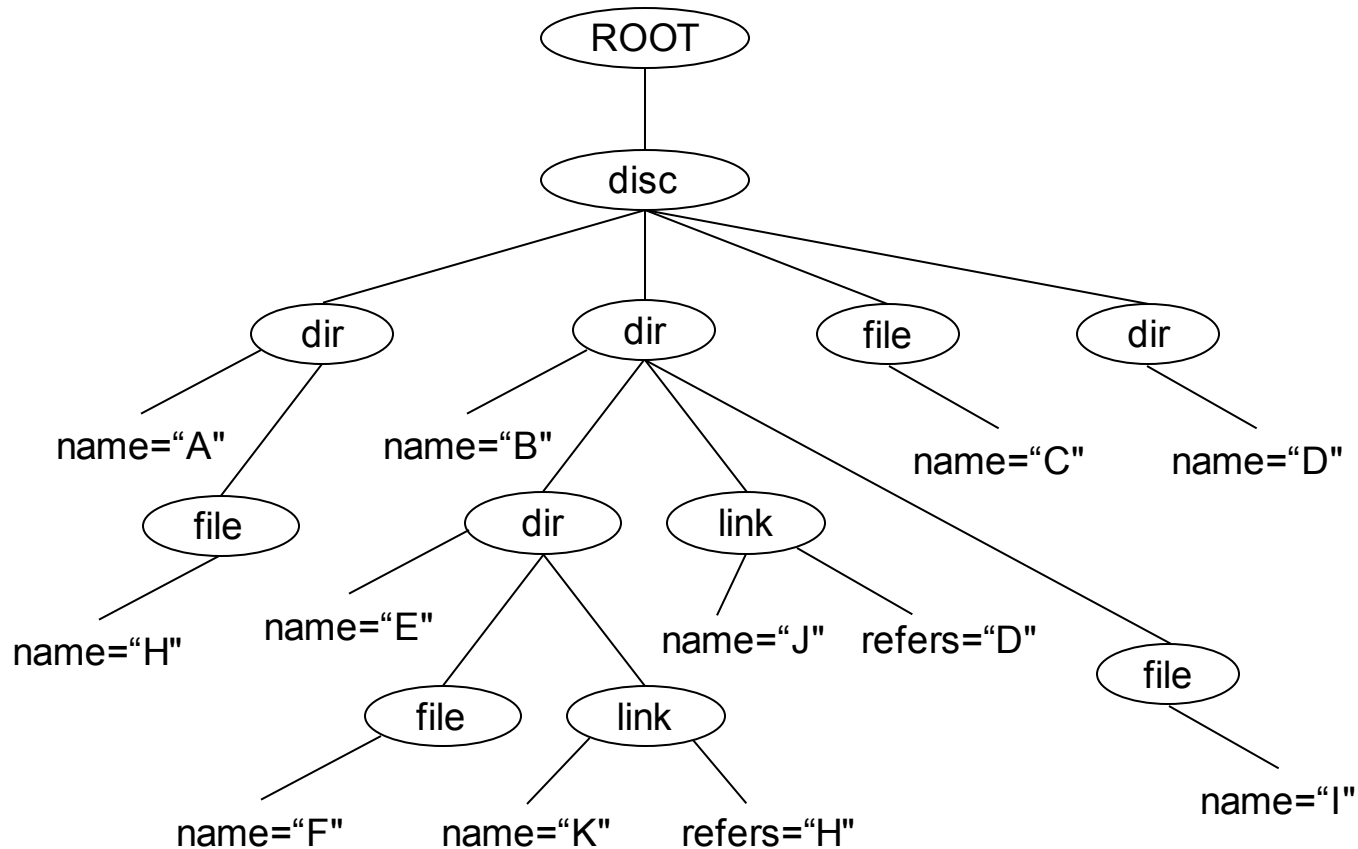
Further Examples



`//file[@name="F"]/ancestor::dir[last()]/@name`

give me the name of the top directory of file F

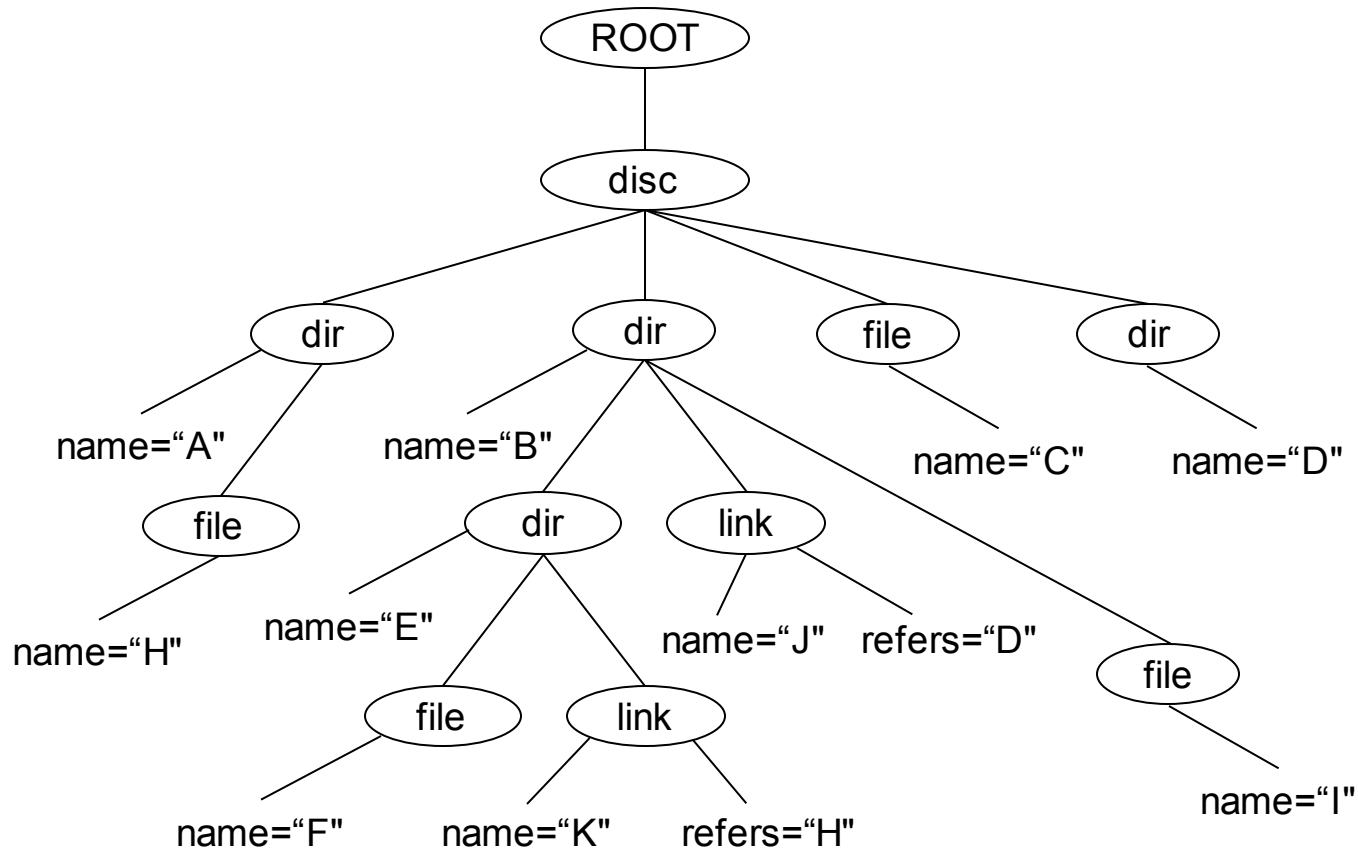
Further Examples



`//file[@name=//link[@name="K"]/@refers]/ancestor::dir[last()]/@name`

give me the name of the top directory of the file that is being referred by link K

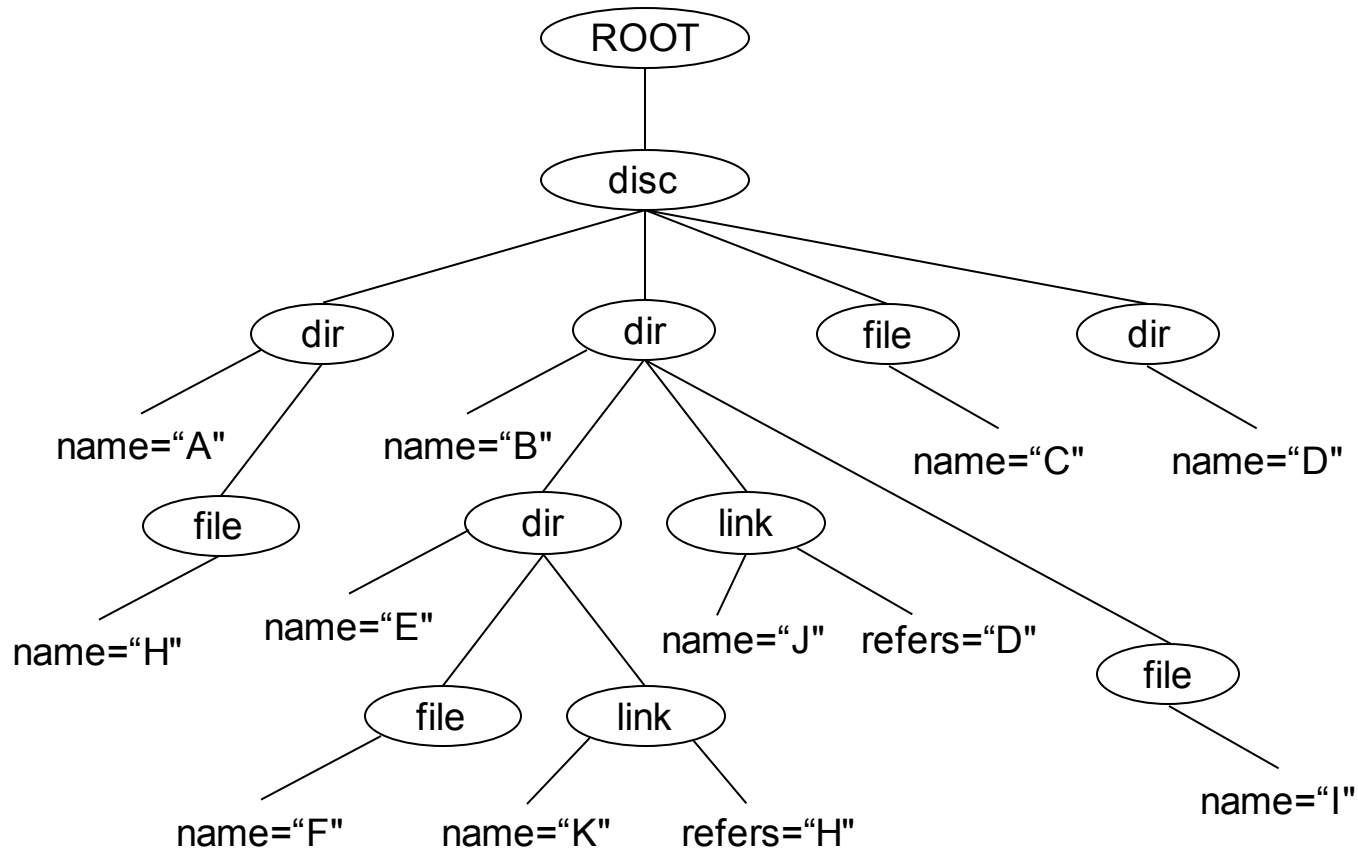
Further Examples



`//file[@name="H"]/..@name | //file[@name="I"]/..@name`

give me the names of the parent directories of files H and I

Further Examples



//file[@name="H" or @name="I"]/..@name

give me the names of the parent directories of files H and I